**Chapter Nine**

**International Criminal Court**

**Topics**

9.1 *Ad Hoc* Tribunals

9.2 Aggression

9.3 Commentary (Secondary Source Material about the Court)

9.4 Founding Documents & Court Structure

9.5 History

9.6 Victims & the ICC

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**9.1 *Ad Hoc* Tribunals**

-General information

[ad hoc tribunals.pdf](file:///C%3A%5CUsers%5Ccarac%5CDocuments%5C1L%20Textbook%5CResearch%5Cad%20hoc%20tribunals.pdf)

-International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda

<https://unictr.irmct.org/en/tribunal>

-International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia

[International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia | United Nations<br /> International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (icty.org)](https://www.icty.org/en)

-Tadic Case Information Sheet

[Tadic (icty.org)](https://www.icty.org/x/cases/tadic/cis/en/cis_tadic_en.pdf)

 -Testimony (Critique of)

[\*Grave Crimes Weak Evidence.pdf](file:///C%3A%5CUsers%5Ccarac%5CDocuments%5C1L%20Textbook%5CResearch%5CGRave%20Crimes%20Weak%20Evidence.pdf)

**9.2 Aggression**

-General Assembly Resolution 3314 (Definition of Aggression)

[United Nations General Assembly Resolution 3314 (XXIX) (umn.edu)](http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/instree/GAres3314.html)

-Security Council Action with Respect to Threats to Peace, Breaches of the peace, and Acts of Aggression

[Actions with Respect to Threats to the Peace, Breaches of the Peace, and Acts of Aggression | United Nations Security Council](https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/repertoire/actions)

Noah Weisbord, The Crime of Aggression: The Quest for Justice in an Age of Drones, Cyberattacks, Insurgents, and Autocrats (Princeton University Press 2019).

**9.3 Commentary (Secondary Source Material about the Court)**

Sadat, Keenan, & Sterio, International Criminal Court in a Nutshell (West 2024) free digital copy available via West’s Academic Study Aids subscription

-The Publication Series (TOAEP) (multiple sources written about the Court, its rules of procedure, etc.)

<https://toaep.org/ps/>

**9.4 Founding Documents & Court Structure**

-Description of the Court

ICC Main features—see research pdf

 -ICC’s Homepage

<https://www.icc-cpi.int/>

 -Rome Statute

<https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/RS-Eng.pdf>

**9.5 History**

Gary J. Bass, Judgment at Tokyo (Penguin Random House 2023).

-Last Living Prosecutor Benjamin Ferencz (died 2023)

<https://benferencz.org/>

-Nuremberg Tribunals

[London Agreement & Charter, August 8, 1945 - Robert H Jackson Center](https://www.roberthjackson.org/article/london-agreement-charter-august-8-1945/)

 -Thomas Hobbes & Social Contract Theory

<https://www.iep.utm.edu/soc-cont/#H2>

Leila Nadya Sadat, The International Criminal Court and the Transformation of International Law: Justice for the New Millenium (Transnational Publishers, Inc. 2002).

**9.6 Victims & the ICC**

-Representing Victims Before the International Criminal Court

[OPCVManualEng.pdf (icc-cpi.int)](https://www.icc-cpi.int/iccdocs/PIDS/OPCV/OPCVManualEng.pdf)