**Textbook Resource page**

What follows is a list of general reference materials, including citations to the specific sources you have been referred to while reading Cara Cunningham Warren, International Law in Context (Carolina Academic Press 2023). This list is not exhaustive, and as a member of this learning community you are invited to share with Professor Cunningham Warren any materials you have found to be helpful so that they can be included here. Note that the opinions expressed in these sources are exclusively those of the various institutions and individual authors.

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**Chapter One**

**International Law in the 21st Century: Prepare to Play Your Role**

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1.2 Practicing International Law

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1.4 Special Considerations for the Development of International Law

1.5 Additional Information about *Brown v. Board of Education*

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**1.1 International Law Reference Books**

International Law (Malcolm D. Evans ed., 2nd ed., Oxford University Press 2006).

International Law in a Changing world: Cases, documents, and Readings (Edward Collins, Jr. ed., Random House 1970) (for historical viewpoints).

Mark Weston Janus, International Law (5th ed., Aspen 2008).

Chimène I. Keitner, International Law Frameworks (5th ed., West Academic 2021).

Sean Murphy, Principles of International Law (3rd ed., West Academic 2018).

The American Law Institute, Restatements (Fourth) of the Foreign Relations Law of

the United States (2018).

The American Law Institute, Restatements (Third) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States (1987).

The Oxford Handbook of the History of International Law (Bardo Fassbender & Anne Peters, eds., Oxford University Press 2012).

**1.2 Practicing International Law**

Richard B. Bilder, *On Being an International Lawyer*

<https://lawecommons.luc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1091&context=lucilr>

Anneke Smit & Christopher Waters, A Guide to International Law Careers (2nd ed., British Institute of International & Comparative Law 2015).

The Lawyer Portal: *International Law Guide*

<https://www.thelawyerportal.com/free-guides/areas-legal-practice/what-is-international-law/>

**1.3 Teaching & Learning**

Peter C. Brown, Make It Stick: The Science of Successful Learning (Belknap Press 2014).

Benedict Carey, How We Learn: The Surprising Truth About When, Where, and Why It Happens (Random House 2015).

Cara Cunningham Warren, *Achieving the American Bar Association’s Pedagogy Mandate,* 14 Conn. Pub. Int. L.J. 139 (2014) (assessment and empowerment teaching techniques).

Michael Hunter Schwartz & Paula Manning, Expert Learning for Law Students (3rd ed., Carolina Academic Press 2018).

Ruth Ann McKinney, Reading Like a Lawyer: Time-Saving Strategies for Reading Law Like an Expert (2nd ed., Carolina Academic Press 2014).

**1.4 Special Considerations for the Development of International Law**

Community Interests Across international Law (Eyal Benvenisti & Georg Nolte eds., Oxford University Press 2018).

**1.5 Additional Information about *Brown v. Board of Education***

Richard Kluger, Simple Justice: The History of *Brown v. Board of Education* and Black America’s Struggle for Equality(First Vintage Books ed. 2004).

-Ruth Bader Ginsberg—Speech at Columbia Law School

[Brown v. Board of Education in International Context – Oct. 21, 2004 | Archives of Women's Political Communication (iastate.edu)](https://awpc.cattcenter.iastate.edu/2017/03/21/brown-v-board-of-education-in-international-context-oct-21-2004/#:~:text=In%20Brown%20v.,educational%20opportunities%20.%20.%20.%20.%22&text=To%20sum%20up%2C%20Brown%20both,of%20human%20rights%20protection%20internationally.)

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**Key Actors, Principles, & Sources of Law**

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2.1 Canadian Charter (Background for *Suresh v. Canada*)

2.2 International Legal Personality

2.3 International Organizations

2.4 International Relations Theories

2.5 Montevideo Convention Principles as Applied

2.6 Non-Governmental Organizations

2.7 North Atlantic Treaty Organization

2.8 Sources of Law

2.9 The Question of Palestine/The Death of Count Bernadotte

2.10 Westphalia History

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**2.1 Canadian Charter (Background for *Suresh v. Canada*)**

-Canada’s Independence from Great Britain

[Canada's Long, Gradual Road to Independence - HISTORY](https://www.history.com/news/canada-independence-from-britain-france-war-of-1812)

-Guide to the Canadian Charter of Rights & Freedoms

<https://www.canada.ca/en/canadian-heritage/services/how-rights-protected/guide-canadian-charter-rights-freedoms.html>

-Rights & Freedoms Protected by the Charter

<https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/csj-sjc/rfc-dlc/ccrf-ccdl/rfcp-cdlp.html>

-*Suresh* opinion

<https://scc-csc.lexum.com/scc-csc/scc-csc/en/item/1643/index.do>

See paragraph 46 for specific information about Canadian independence.

**2.2 International Legal Personality**

-Article

[The Source of International Legal Personality in the 21st Century (hofstra.edu)](https://scholarlycommons.law.hofstra.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?referer=&httpsredir=1&article=1564&context=faculty_scholarship)

-See also 2.7 below (North Atlantic Treaty Organization & international legal personality)

**2.3 International Organizations**

***­-***IGO and Other Organizations with Standing Invitation to United Nations

[Intergovernmental and Other Organizations | United Nations](https://www.un.org/en/about-us/intergovernmental-and-other-organizations)

**2.4 International Relations Theories**

Anthony Clark Arend, Legal Rules and International Society (Oxford University Press 1999).

Caroline Fehl, *Evaluating the International Criminal Court: A ‘Practice Test’ for Realist and Constructivist Approaches*, 10:3 European J. Int’l. Relations 359 (2004).

Anne-Marie Slaughter, *International Relations, Principal Theories*, in Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law (Rüdiger Wolfrum ed., Oxford University Press 2011).

**2.5 Montevideo Convention Principles as Applied**

-Åland Islands

[The Åland Islands Question – A League Success Story (au.dk)](https://projects.au.dk/inventingbureaucracy/blog/show/artikel/the-aaland-islands-question-a-league-success-story/)

-Duchy of Sealand

Dylan Taylor-Lehman, Sealand, The True Story of the World’s Most Stubborn Micronation and Its Eccentric Royal Family (Diversion Books 2020).

**2.6 Non-Governmental Organizations**

-Amnesty International

[Amnesty International: Founding, Structure, and Lost Vision »](https://www.ngo-monitor.org/reports/23/#:~:text=Amnesty%20International%20(Amnesty)%20is%20one,journalists%2C%20diplomats%2C%20and%20academics.)

-Human Rights Watch

[Donate to Defend Human Rights | Human Rights Watch (hrw.org)](https://donate.hrw.org/page/110679/donate/1?ea.tracking.id=EA2022PEgl3wbpspt&utm_channel=ppc&utm_source=appeal&utm_campaign=aug&utm_creative=1&utm_content=source---veradata____keyword---human%20rights%20watch___matchtype---b___placement---___device---c___network---g___targetid---kwd-11588031___ad_position---___creative---615738547434___geo---9016852&gclid=CjwKCAjwx7GYBhB7EiwA0d8oe15pZz5v_fE0sCmje55L_-zuFkMCLnjz3dLv4kICmewzFYW8tgHV3BoCVAMQAvD_BwE)

-International Committee of the Red Cross

[International Committee of the Red Cross (icrc.org)](https://www.icrc.org/en)

-NGOs in the US

[Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in the United States - United States Department of State](https://www.state.gov/non-governmental-organizations-ngos-in-the-united-states/#:~:text=Approximately%201.5%20million%20NGOs%20operate,development%2C%20and%20many%20other%20issues.)

-NGO Monitor (comprehensive resource page)

[Home » ngomonitor (ngo-monitor.org)](https://www.ngo-monitor.org/)

**2.7 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) & International Legal Personality**

-Law Review Excerpt Re: NATO & International Legal Personality

[Chapter 5: The International Legal Personality of nato in: The International Responsibility of NATO and its Personnel during Military Operations (brill.com)](https://brill.com/view/book/9789004354647/B9789004354647_005.xml)

-NATO Homepage

[What is NATO?](https://www.nato.int/nato-welcome/index.html)

-Official Treaty Text

[NATO-Official text: The North Atlantic Treaty, 04-Apr.-1949](https://www.nato.int/cps/en/natolive/official_texts_17120.htm)

**2.8 Sources of Law**

Maurizio Ragazzi, The Concept of International Obligations *Erga Omnes* (Clarendon Press 1997).

**2.9 The Question of Palestine/Count Bernadotte**

-Comprehensive Resource Page

[Home - Question of Palestine (un.org)](https://www.un.org/unispal/)

-General Lundstrom Gives Eyewitness Account of Bernadotte’s Death <http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/9a798adbf322aff38525617b006d88d7/23e5f866fe7393b585256a680061b348>

-Report Submitted by the Government of Israel to the United Nations (19 October 1948)

[Mideast situation/Assassination of the UN Mediator - Israel report - Question of Palestine](https://www.un.org/unispal/document/auto-insert-178527/)

**2.10 Westphalian History**

Stéphane Beaulac, *The Westphalian Legal Orthodoxy—Myth or Reality?*, 2 J. Hsty. Int’l. Law 148 (2000).

Myron P. Gutmann, *The Origins of the Thirty Years’ War*, 18:4 J. Interdisciplinary Hsty. 749 (1988).

**Chapter Three**

**Treaties & Other International Agreements**

**Topics**

3.1 Contemporaneous Debates

3.2 General Treaty Resources

3.3 Researching Treaties

3.4 Reservations

3.5 Summary of the Work of the International Law Commission

3.6 U.S. Treaties & Other International Agreements in Force

3.7 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties

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**3.1 Contemporaneous Debates**

David L. Sloss, The Death of Treaty Supremacy: An Invisible Constitutional Change (Oxford University Press 2016). Note: This source also is relevant to Chapter Six (incorporation of international law into the domestic sphere).

**3.2 General Treaty Resources**

-United Nations Treaty Collection (comprehensive database for treaties)

<https://treaties.un.org/Pages/Home.aspx?clang=_en>

-United Nations Treaty Handbook

<https://treaties.un.org/doc/source/publications/THB/English.pdf>

-The “Treaty” chapters in any of the general international law hornbooks identified as Chapter One additional resources.

**3.3 Researching Treaties**

-Library Guide, U.S. Library of Congress

<https://guides.loc.gov/researching-treaties-and-international-agreements/introduction>

-U.S. Treaty Series, Library of Congress

<https://www.loc.gov/collections/united-states-treaties-and-other-international-agreements/about-this-collection/>

**3.4 Reservations**

-International Law Commission’s Guide to Practice on Reservations to Treaties (2011)

<http://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/1_8.shtml>

**3.5 Summary of the Work of the International Law Commission**

-Comprehensive webpage of ILC work with respect to treaties

[Summaries of the Work of the International Law Commission — International Law Commission (un.org)](https://legal.un.org/ilc/summaries/summaries.shtml)

**3.6 U.S. Treaties & Other International Agreements in Force**

-Audio Visual Library of International Law

<http://legal.un.org/avl/treaties.html>

-U.S. Department of State

<https://www.state.gov › treaties-in-force>

**3.7 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties**

-Treaty Text

[Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969) (un.org)](https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/conventions/1_1_1969.pdf)

**Chapter Four**

**International Customary Law**

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4.3 Claim & Response Theory

4.4 Identification of Customary International Law (Work of the International Law Commission)

4.5 International Joint Commission (IJC) (Canada/U.S.)

4.6 Juvenile Death Penalty

4.7 No-Harm Rule

4.8 Rio Declaration

4.9 Special Custom

4.10 Stockholm Declaration

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**4.1 Books & Articles Related to Customary International Law**

Anthony A. D’Amato, Concept of Custom in International Law (Cornell University Press 1971).

Custom’s Future: International Law in a Changing World (Curtis A. Bradley ed., Cambridge University Press 2016).

Michael P. Scharf, *Accelerated Formation of Customary International Law*, 20 ILSA J. Int’l. & Comp. L. 305 (2013), available at [Accelerated Formation of Customary International Law 20 ILSA Journal of International and Comparative Law 2013-2014 (heinonline.org)](https://heinonline.org/HOL/LandingPage?handle=hein.journals/ilsaic20&div=18&id=&page=).

Michael P. Scharf, Customary International Law in Times of Fundamental Change: Recognizing Grotian Moments (Cambridge University Press 2013).

The “Custom” chapters in any of the general international law hornbooks identified as additional resources for Chapter One.

**4.2 Articulation & Act Theory**

D’Amato, *supra* Section 4.1.

**4.3 Claim & Response Theory**

Myers McDougal, Editorial Comment: *The Hydrogen Bomb Tests and the International Law of the Sea*, 49 Am. J. Int’l. L. 356 (1955), available at [The Hydrogen Bomb Tests and the International Law of the Sea (yale.edu)](https://openyls.law.yale.edu/bitstream/handle/20.500.13051/1786/Hydrogen_Bomb_Tests_and_the_International_Law_of_the_Sea__The.pdf?sequence=2).

Professor McDougal’s theory also is described in a modern context in James Green, *The Rise of Twiplomacy and the Making of Customary International Law*, 21:1 Chinese J. Int’l. L. 1 (2022), available at [Rise of Twiplomacy and the Making of Customary International Law on Social Media | Chinese Journal of International Law | Oxford Academic (oup.com)](https://academic.oup.com/chinesejil/article/21/1/1/6548215).

**4.4 Identification of Customary International Law (Work of the International Law Commission)**

-Comprehensive Webpage Regarding the International Law Commission’s Work

[Identification of customary international law — Analytical Guide to the Work of the International Law Commission — International Law Commission (un.org)](https://legal.un.org/ilc/guide/1_13.shtml)

-Draft Conclusions on Identification of Customary International Law, with Commentaries (2018)

[Draft conclusions on identification of customary international law, with commentaries, 2018 (un.org)](https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/1_13_2018.pdf).

**4.5 International Joint Commission (IJC) (Canada/U.S.)**

-International Joint Commission Homepage

[History of the IJC | International Joint Commission](https://www.ijc.org/en/who/history)

**4.6 Juvenile Death Penalty**

-U.S. Supreme Court opinion declaring the juvenile death penalty unconstitutional

*Roper v. Simmons,* 543 U.S. 551(2005), available at [Roper v. Simmons | Oyez](https://www.oyez.org/cases/2004/03-633).

**4.7 No-Harm Rule**

-2001 Draft Articles

[Draft articles on Prevention of Transboundary Harm from Hazardous Activities, with commentaries – 2001](https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_7_2001.pdf)

**4.8 Rio Conference**

-Rio Declaration Text

[United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 3-14 June 1992 | United Nations](https://www.un.org/en/conferences/environment/rio1992)

**4.9 Special Custom**

Anthony D’Amato, *The Concept of Special Custom* (2010), Northwestern University School of Law Working Papers Series, available at [The Concept of Special Custom in International Law (northwestern.edu)](https://scholarlycommons.law.northwestern.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1115&context=facultyworkingpapers).

**4.10 Stockholm Conference**

-Stockholm Declaration Text

[United Nations Conference on the Environment, Stockholm 1972 | United Nations](https://www.un.org/en/conferences/environment/stockholm1972)

**Chapter Six**

**The Sovereign State as a Forum**

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6.1 Diplomatic Protection

6.2 Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (FSIA) Special Cases

6.3 Jurisdictional Immunities

6.4 State Responsibility

6.5 Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (Commercial Activity Exception)

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**6.1 Diplomatic Protection**

-Draft Articles on Diplomatic Protection

[Draft articles on Diplomatic Protection (2006) (un.org)](https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft_articles/9_8_2006.pdf)

-Special Report

[Diplomatic protection: First report on diplomatic protection, by Mr. John R. Dugard, Special Rapporteur (un.org)](https://legal.un.org/ilc/documentation/english/a_cn4_506.pdf)

**6.2 Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (FSIA) Special Cases**

-FSIA’s Commercial Activity exception expanded to include human trafficking

[ASIL\_Insights\_2021\_V26\_I10.pdf](https://www.asil.org/sites/default/files/ASIL_Insights_2021_V26_I10.pdf). The underlying judicial opinion is *Rodriguez v. Pan American Health Organization,* 29 F.4th 706 (D.C. Cir. 2022).

-FSIA claim regarding the return of stolen World War II artifacts

[Federal Republic of Germany v. Philipp - Harvard Law Review](https://harvardlawreview.org/2021/11/federal-republic-of-germany-v-philipp/)

**6.3 Jurisdictional Immunities**

-ICJ judgment 2012 (Germany and Italy)

[143-20120203-JUD-01-00-EN.pdf (icj-cij.org)](https://www.icj-cij.org/public/files/case-related/143/143-20120203-JUD-01-00-EN.pdf)

**6.4 State Responsibility**

-2001 Draft Articles on State Responsibility

[Draft articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts, with commentaries - 2001 (un.org)](https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf)

**6.5 Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (VCDR) Commercial Activity Exception**

-VCDR’s Commercial Activity exception expanded to include human trafficking

[ASIL\_Insights\_2021\_V26\_I10.pdf](https://www.asil.org/sites/default/files/ASIL_Insights_2021_V26_I10.pdf). The underlying opinion is *Basfar v. Wong*, [2022] UKSC 20.

**Chapter Seven**

**The United Nations**

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7.2 Founding Documents & Structure, with League of Nations Information

7.3 General Assembly

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7.5 Obligations Under the UN Charter

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7.7 Security Council

7.8 Security Council Voting

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**7.1 Creation**

-Footage of UN Charter Vote, Signing, and President Truman’s Remarks

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U3cGnbCEb-w>

-Judgment at Nuremberg Script (Value of a Single Human Being)

<https://archive.org/details/judgmentatnuremb00mann_0/page/104/mode/2up?view=theater>

-President Truman’s Statements to the Final Plenary June 1945

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TCOvCemH8AQ>

-The Fallen of WWII (Video graphs reflecting the number of casualties in historical context)

<https://www.infogrades.com/animated-infographics/the-fallen-of-world-war-2/>

-The History of the UN

<https://www.un.org/en/sections/history-united-nations-charter/1945-san-francisco-conference/index.html>

**7.2 Founding Documents & Structure, including League of NationsIinformation**

-Basic Facts About the UN

<https://read.un-ilibrary.org/united-nations/basic-facts-about-the-united-nations-42nd-edition_2faf3279-en#page12>

-Charter

<https://www.un.org/en/about-us/un-charter>

-Covenant of the League of Nations Annotated

<https://history.state.gov/historicaldocuments/frus1919Parisv13/ch10subch1>

-UN Structure Chart

<https://www.un.org/en/pdfs/18-00159e_un_system_chart_17x11_4c_en_web.pdf>

**7.3 General Assembly**

-Delegate Handbook

<https://www.un.org/en/ga/77/pdf/Delegates_Handbook_2022_EN.pdf>

-Homep age

<https://www.un.org/en/ga/>

-Research

<https://www.un.org/en/ga/documents/symbol.shtml>

-Resolutions

[https://research.un.org/en/docs/ga/quick/regular/1?\_gl=1\*u7g79h\*\_ga\*OTYwOTk0NDY3LjE2OTA0MDY4NzY.\*\_ga\_TK9BQL5X7Z\*MTY5MDQwNjg3Ni4xLjEuMTY5MDQwNzI3MC4wLjAuMA](https://research.un.org/en/docs/ga/quick/regular/1?_gl=1*u7g79h*_ga*OTYwOTk0NDY3LjE2OTA0MDY4NzY.*_ga_TK9BQL5X7Z*MTY5MDQwNjg3Ni4xLjEuMTY5MDQwNzI3MC4wLjAuMA)..

-Rules and Procedures

<https://www.un.org/en/ga/about/ropga/>

**7.4 General Assembly (Uniting for Peace Resolution)**

-Report

[Security\_Council\_Deadlocks\_and\_Uniting\_for\_Peace.pdf (securitycouncilreport.org)](https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BFCF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/Security_Council_Deadlocks_and_Uniting_for_Peace.pdf)

**7.5 Obligations Under the UN Charter**

Kamrul Hossain, *The Concept of Jus Cogens and the Obligation Under the U.N. Charter*, 3 Santa Clara J. Int’l L. 72 (2005).

Naeem Ullah Khan and Muhammad Nadeem, *A Critical Examination of Use of Force Under International Law and Way Forward*, 49 (Issue No. 72) J. L. & Soc’y. 51 (2018).

Anne Peters, *The Security Council’s Responsibility to Protect*, 8 Int’l. Org. L. Rev. 15 (2011).

**7.6 Reform**

-Reform Proposals

<http://sdg.iisd.org/news/elders-present-four-proposals-for-un-reform>

**7.7 Security Council**

-Security Council Digital Library

<https://research.un.org/en/docs/sc>

-The Security Council Handbook: A User’s Guide to Practice and Procedure

[SCR-handbook-final.indb (securitycouncilreport.org)](https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BFCF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/the-un-security-council-handbook-by-scr-1.pdf)

**7.8 Security Council Voting**

-Abstentions

[In Hindsight: Obligatory Abstentions, April 2014 Monthly Forecast : Security Council Report](https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/monthly-forecast/2014-04/in_hindsight_obligatory_abstentions.php)

-General Assembly Resolution—Procedure When Veto Cast

[UN General Assembly mandates meeting in wake of any Security Council veto  | | 1UN News](https://news.un.org/en/story/2022/04/1116982#:~:text=The%2076th%20session%20of%20the,cast%20in%20the%20Security%20Council.&text=The%20UN%20General%20Assembly%20decided,of%20its%20five%20permanent%20members.)

-Procedural Votes

<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/un-security-council-working-methods/procedural-vote.php?print=true>

**Chapter Eight**

**The International Court of Justice**

**Topics**

8.1 Contemporaneous Discussions

8.2 Specific Court Resources

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**8.1 Contemporaneous Discussions**

International Courts for the Twenty-First Century (Mark W. Janus, ed., Martinus Neihoff Publishers 1992). Note: This book also is relevant to Chapter Nine and Chapter Ten.

**8.2 Specific Court Resources**

-Court Rules

[Rules of Court | International Court of Justice (icj-cij.org)](https://www.icj-cij.org/en/rules)

-ICJ Handbook

[handbook-of-the-court-en.pdf (icj-cij.org)](https://www.icj-cij.org/public/files/publications/handbook-of-the-court-en.pdf)

-ICJ Homepage

<https://www.icj-cij.org/en>

-ICJ Statute

<https://www.icj-cij.org/en/statute>

**Chapter Nine**

**International Criminal Court**

**Topics**

9.1 *Ad Hoc* Tribunals

9.2 Aggression

9.3 Commentary (Secondary Source Material about the Court)

9.4 Founding Documents & Court Structure

9.5 History

9.6 Victims & the ICC

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**9.1 *Ad Hoc* Tribunals**

-General information

[ad hoc tribunals.pdf](file:///C:\Users\carac\Documents\1L%20Textbook\Research\ad%20hoc%20tribunals.pdf)

-International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda

<https://unictr.irmct.org/en/tribunal>

-International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia

[International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia | United Nations<br /> International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (icty.org)](https://www.icty.org/en)

-Tadic Case Information Sheet

[Tadic (icty.org)](https://www.icty.org/x/cases/tadic/cis/en/cis_tadic_en.pdf)

-Testimony (Critique of)

[\*Grave Crimes Weak Evidence.pdf](file:///C:\Users\carac\Documents\1L%20Textbook\Research\GRave%20Crimes%20Weak%20Evidence.pdf)

**9.2 Aggression**

-General Assembly Resolution 3314 (Definition of Aggression)

[United Nations General Assembly Resolution 3314 (XXIX) (umn.edu)](http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/instree/GAres3314.html)

-Security Council Action with Respect to Threats to Peace, Breaches of the peace, and Acts of Aggression

[Actions with Respect to Threats to the Peace, Breaches of the Peace, and Acts of Aggression | United Nations Security Council](https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/repertoire/actions)

Noah Weisbord, The Crime of Aggression: The Quest for Justice in an Age of Drones, Cyberattacks, Insurgents, and Autocrats (Princeton University Press 2019).

**9.3 Commentary (Secondary Source Material about the Court)**

Sadat, Keenan, & Sterio, International Criminal Court in a Nutshell (West 2024) free digital copy available via West’s Academic Study Aids subscription

-The Publication Series (TOAEP) (multiple sources written about the Court, its rules of procedure, etc.)

<https://toaep.org/ps/>

**9.4 Founding Documents & Court Structure**

-Description of the Court

ICC Main features—see research pdf

-ICC’s Homepage

<https://www.icc-cpi.int/>

-Rome Statute

<https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/RS-Eng.pdf>

**9.5 History**

Gary J. Bass, Judgment at Tokyo (Penguin Random House 2023).

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**Chapter Ten**

**International Human Rights Regimes**

**Topics**

10.1 Global System--United Nations

10.2 Regional Systems—Africa

10.3 Regional Systems—Asia

10.4 Regional Systems—Europe

10.5 Regional Systems—Islamic States

10.6 Regional Systems—The Americas

10.7 Secession/External Self-Determination

10.8 Social Justice

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EM.2 International Trade Centre

EM.3 Organization for Economic Development and Cooperation

EM.4 UN Center for International Trade Law

EM.5 World Trade Organization & The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade

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**Chapter Eleven**

**International Environmental Law**

**Topics**

11.1 Climate

11.2 General Resources

11.3 Transboundary Harm

11.4 United Nations

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**The Use of Force & Modern Conflicts**

**Topics**

12.1 Armenian Genocide

12.2 Caroline Affair

12.3 Counterterrorism

12.4 Cyber

12.5 Fatwa

12.6 Guantanamo Bay & Detainees

12.7 Internal Armed Conflicts

12.8 International Humanitarian Law, Development of

12.9 International Humanitarian Law

12.9 Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

12.10 *Naulilaa*

12.11 Non-State Actors

12.12Persian Gulf Wars

12.13 Russia & Ukraine

12.14 The Former Yugoslavia

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